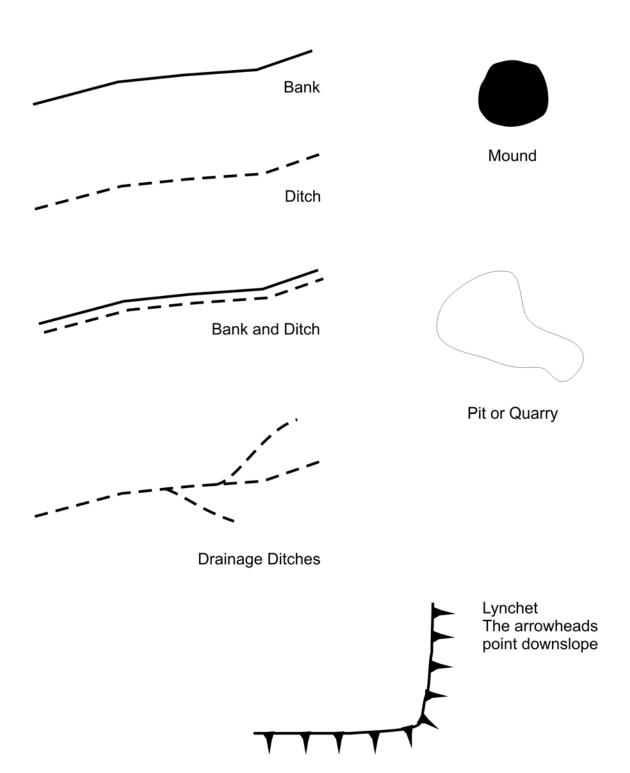
# **APPENDIX III: DRAWING CONVENTIONS**



ACCESS PERMIS	SION FORM	
To be signed by the wood ow	ner or authorised person a	cting on the owner's behalf.
Wood Name	Survey Group	Proposed Dates of Survey
It is understood that the work does not cover the use of a m the landowner and must not b to adjacent woods or farmland The survey group will underta	will not involve any form on netal detector. Any archae be removed. Permission for d without prior agreement. ake to respect any condition	s been granted by the undersigned. If excavation and that the permission ological artefacts are the property of or access to the wood does not extend ns made explicit by the wood owner reas, dates of entry, or other limitations.
Any specific restrictions, eg e	xclusion dates	
Signed by	C	Date of signing
Contact details		

# NORTH WESSEX DOWNS AREA OF OUTSTANDING NATURAL BEAUTY

# WOODLAND ARCHAEOLOGY – RISK ASSESSMENT & SAFETY PLAN

Date of Survey:	Wood Name:		Team Leader:
Description of Site and Survey re	equirements:		
	sked not to accompany the group. A		y precautions. Anyone who feels unable to condition which may place them at risk will
Categories at Risk: Surveyors ar	nd team leader.		
Location of nearest A&E Hospita	<i>I</i> :		Date of Assessment:
Name of Risk Assessor:		<i>Signature</i> :	
Name of Team Leader:		Signature:	
		oignatai o.	

RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE CARD

Likelihood / Severity		Likely (5)	Probable (4)	Possible (3)	Remote (2)	Improbable (1)
Fatal	(5)	25	20	15	10	5
Major Injury/ Permanent Disability	(4)	20	16	12	8	4
Over 3 day Injury	(3)	15	12	9	6	3
Minor Injury	(2)	10	8	6	4	2
No Injury	(1)	5	4	3	2	1

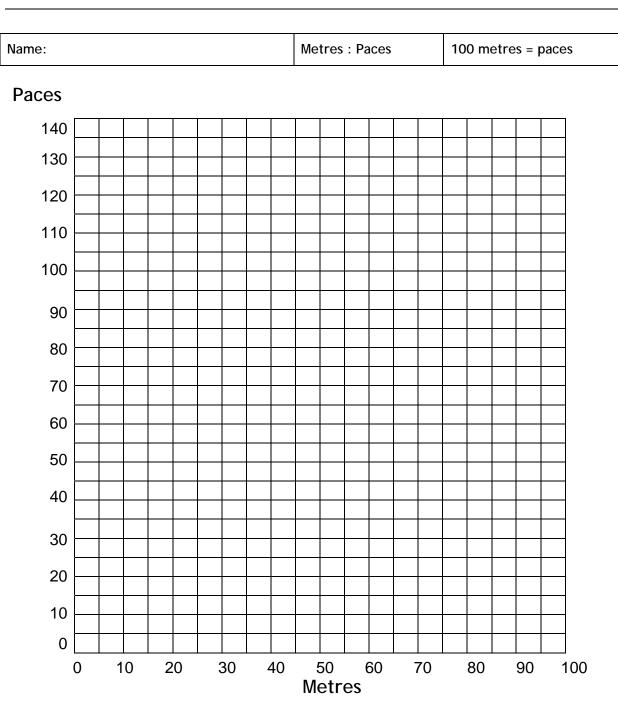
Prohibitive Risk	High Risk	Medium Risk

No.	Hazard	Severity (See above)	Likelihood (See above)	Score (See above)	Acceptable? Y / N	Mitigation
1						
2						
3						
4						

Safety Equipment Needed:

*Mobile phone Map for map references First Aid kit* 

# **CONVERSION DIAGRAM — PACES - METRES - PACES**



On the right hand edge of the grid, plot the number of your paces (single steps) that it takes you to cover 100m. Then draw a straight line to the zero point at the lower left corner.

You can now convert a distance in paces to its equivalent in metres by selecting the distance along the left hand margin, running horizontally to the drawn line and then dropping vertically to the metre scale along the lower edge. To convert from metres to paces merely reverse the process.

Wood Name	Compt	Centroid Grid Ref	
Soils	Date of Survey	Surveyor	

# RUN NAVIGATION

Line No.	Start Po	art Point					Base Course Grid Compass				Deviation
F	rom		То	Leg	Course	Fr	om		То	Leg	Course
Paces	Metres	Paces	Metres	Μ	compass	Paces	Paces Metres		Metres	Μ	compass
											_

Dimensions / sketch		Feature	nce	Dista		om	Fr
	No.	Туре	м	Paces	Bearing	Μ	Paces
nd point	F		<u>├</u>				
26 11 200							

Vood Name Parish		
Parish		Compartment ID.
		Pace Length
Survey Dates		Topography Visibility
	National Crid Deference (SU)	Flat Good
eature Type	National Grid Reference (SU)	Slope Fair Combe Poor
inear	Discrete Central Linear Ends	Marsh/wet
	Dimensions (eg, length, width, diame	
Sketch Annotate	d with Paced Measurements & Bearin	ngs

Wood Name	Compt	Centroid Grid Ref	SU
Soils	Date of Survey	Surveyor	

# NAVIGATION

Line No.	Start Po	int				Base Course	e		id to mpass	Compass	course
From (paces)	Metres	To (paces)	Metres	Course (compass)	Fror (pac		Metre	es	To (paces)	Metres	Course (compass)

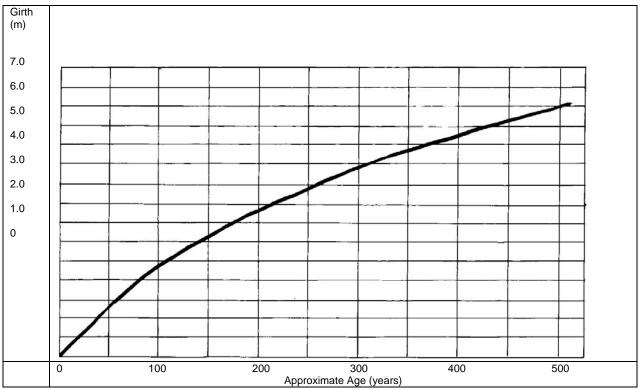
# D = dense F= few / = present PLANTS AND TREES

@ Paces/metres					Notes & fixed points
Plant & tree species		 	 		
					End point

# Qualifying sizes for veteran trees.

, <b>v</b>				Qı	ualifying	sizes		
Species		Max Girth	Star	ndard	Polla	ard	Copp	ice
-		Known	'dbh'= di	ameter at				
				t height				
			Dbh (m)	Girth (m)	Dbh	Girt	Dbh (m)	Girth
					(m)	h		
Oak	English	14.45 m	1.25	3.90	1.00	3.1	2.00	6.2
	Sessile	13.38 m						
Yew		12.19 m	1.25	3.90				
Ash		10.56 m	1.10	2.80	0.75	2.4	1.50	4.7
Beech		9.74 m	1.00	3.15	0.75	2.4	1.50	4.7
Sycamore			0.90	2.80	0.75	2.4	1.50	4.7
Willow			0.75	2.35	0.50	1.6	1.50	4.7
Lime			0.75	2.35	0.50	1.6	1.25	3.9
Hornbeam			0.60	1.90	0.40	1.3	1.00	3.1
Rowan			0.50	1.60	0.40	1.3	0.80	2.5
Field		4.65 m	0.45					
Maple								
Hawthorn			0.45	1.40	0.30	0.9	0.75	2.4
Birch		3.99 m	0.40	1.25	0.30	0.9	0.75	2.4
Holly			0.32	1.0				
Sweet			0.95	3.0				
chestnut								

<u>Approximate</u> Aging Curve for Oaks growing in Open Conditions. Trees in woodland will be older for the same dimensions. For pollard and coppiced oaks add 30% to the age indicated by the girth.



Beech and ash follow approximately the same curve up to about 150 – 200 years.

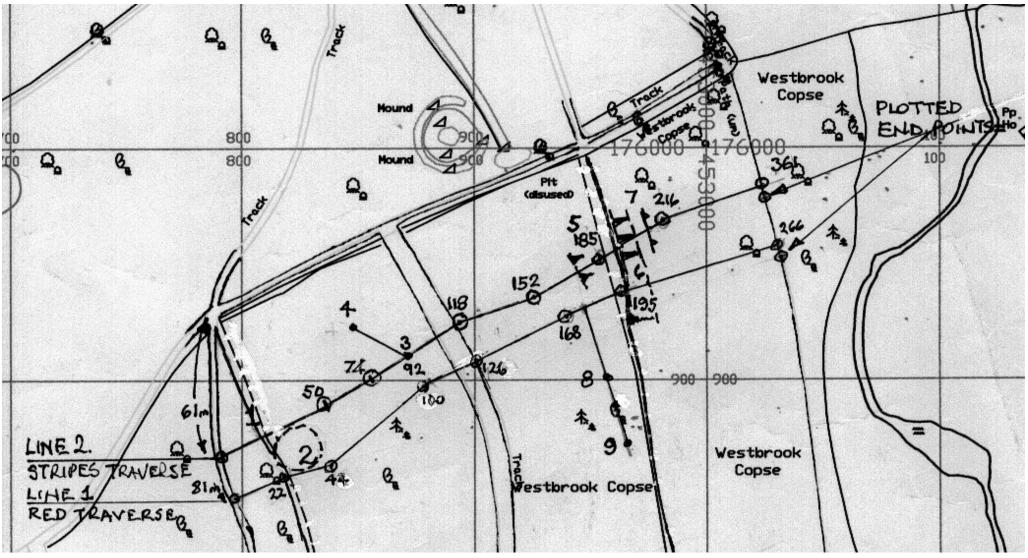
March													Control		011 13 -
Wood Na	ame	HA	*7	u	)00	0	í.		ompt		A		Centroi Ref		SU 123 456
Soils		CLA	ME	Y	GR	AN	el.		ite of irvey	1.	5.0	>7	Survey	or	PERSON
nen men en e							NAVI		-					,	1 tond Charles
Line	Start	Poir	nt 3	ON	151	NI	HON	G	B	ase			d to	Compa	ss course
No.	SOUT	61	EC	G	L FA	201	Y TR	ACI	~ 3	Sours 32		Co	mpass	32	.37
From	Metres	S TO			Metres	5 (	Course		From		Metre	s	То	Metres	Course
(paces)						and the second division in which the second division is not the second division of the seco	compas 323	and the second data	(paces	9	-	-	(paces)		(compass)
1			18	7			262					-			
116			-	eno			4								
187			27:	1907			282					-			
215			10				<u>323</u>						-		
D = dense @ Paces/	and the second se		/=	pres	sent		PLA	NTS			REES			Notes	
Plant & tre		5	0	50	100	15	200	250	300	350	400			Notes	
species						1						].	Fi	xed poi	nts
BLUEB	ELL	1	F	and the second	D	D	F			1	Windowski (	1	16 4	track	<u> </u>
W. ANEN	the second se		-	D	D	~	-						T	5 5 60 - 600	
W. SPUR	and the second se	and an other Designation	Contraction of the Indian	and the second	<b>Mark</b>										
NETTL	E					The second	Same A	D	waterson in						
D. MER	CUR	1.	-		and the second s		_			-	-	-			
House						-						-			
HOLLY DAK 10		1				D						-			
ASH	Control					ant	-				arman	-			
HAZE	L					Canada	Carton	C.Barrish	Same	100000	SALATION		Ŷ		
LARC	H		Sumo-	str.	dir.										
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													na point		

#### NORTH WESSEX DOWNS AREA OF OUTSTANDING NATURAL BEAUTY WOODLAND ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT

# FEATURE SCHEDULE

Wood nameWestbrook CoppiceCompartment14BDate24/11/06

Feature No.	Feature type	Description	Interpretation
1	Bank and ditch	Crest to ditch base c. 1.0m Width 6m	
2	Quarry pit	c.3.0m deep	Probable chalk pit. Edge has removed bank and ditch. Quarry more recent than bank.
3	Pit	6m x 2.5m lies 160deg	Sawpit
4	Pit	6m x 2.5m lies 327deg	Sawpit
5	Ditch	c. 0.7m deep x 2m wide. Runs 353 – 168deg	
6	Bank	On crest of slope down to east.	Lynchet
7	Flat terrace	7m wide.	Probable track
8	Pit	4m diameter	
9	Pit	7m x 3m lies 175deg	Sawpit



- Not to scale. Diagram only. One square = 100m x 100m
- The plotted end points were the points measured from the double banked track to the north.
- The metre values at the traverse change points will not be labelled on your final sheet.
- The ordnance survey uses a solid line for a ditch and they do not draw the associated banks. I have pecked their line to conform with our symbols and added a bank line.
- I have not amended the surrounding o.s. features only those along the two traverses.

Maps are produced from the OS map by the North Wessex Downs AONB Council of Partners with permission of the Controller of Her Majesty's Stationery Office. Crown Copyright. Wiltshire County Council Licence No 076910.

Wood Name	Westbrook Coppice STRIPES TRAVERSE	Compt	14B	Centroid Grid Ref	SU5290 7590
Soils	Hard gravel	Date of Survey	24/11/06	Surveyor	Dick Greenaway

N	JΑ	VI	GA	TI	ON	Ī

Line No.	Start P along for		m south o	f footpat	th junction	Base Co 065 deg			es:Metres : 100	Deviation 3 deg W	
2 F	rom		То	Leg	Course	Ŭ,	rom		То	Leg	Course
Paces	Metres	Paces	Metres	M	compass	Paces	Metres	Paces	Metres	Μ	compass
0	0	56	50	50	068	178	152	216	185	41	063
56	50	86	74	24	062	216	185	253	216	31	062
86	74	138	118	44	060	253	216	305	261	45	074
138	118	178	152	34	076						

Fi	rom		Dist	ance	Feature		Dimensions / sketch
Paces	М	Bearing	Paces	М	Туре	No.	
27	23				Bank crest	1	0 at c.l. footpath
32	27				Ditch c.l.	1	31 crest of bank on edge of quarry (Feature 2)
108	92				Sawpit	3	7p x 3p lies 160deg
108	92	300	30	26	Sawpit	4	7px 3p lies 327deg
							Track 132p-138p (113m- 118m)
213	182				Crest of slope, down to E		Runs 157-337deg. Fades at337x5p
231	197				Crest of slope into ditch		Runs 360-152deg
238	203				C.L. ditch	5	
241	206				Crest of bank & slope, down to E	6	Runs 168-353deg
249	213				Toe of slope		]?Old road. Flat area.
257	220				Crest of slope	7	1
261	223				Toe of slope		Runs 176-356deg Dense dogs mercury starts and runs to path.
							End point
							C.L. footpath 62p (53m) south of southern bank of double banked track.

Wood	l Name		brook Co TRAVER		ļ	Compt	148	}	Centroic Ref	l Grid	SU5290 7590
Soils		Hard	gravel			Date of 24/11/06 Survey			Surveyo	r	Dick Greenaway
					NAVIO	SATIO	N				
Line	Start P	oint 81	m south of	f footpa	ath junction	Base C	Course		Paces:M	letres	Deviation
No.	along foo			•	-	065 de	g Grid		117:10	0	3 deg W
1						068 de	g Com				
F	rom		То	Leg	Course	F	rom		То	Leg	Course
Paces	Metres	Paces	Metres	Μ	compass	Paces	Metres	Paces	Metres	М	compass
0	0	27	23	23	067	147	126	196	168	42	066
27	23	51	44	21	079	196	168	228	195	27	070
51	44	117	100	56	053	228	195	311	266	71	077

Fro	om	Bearing	Dista	nce	Feature		Dimensions / sketch
Paces	Μ	1	Paces	Μ	Туре	No.	
32	27				Bank crest	1	0 at c.l. footpath Bank runs 150x8p then 168
34	29				Ditch c.l.	1	32p crest of bank on edge of quarry (Feature 2)
117	100	317	15	13	Sawpit	4	7p x 3p lies 340deg
152	130				Crest of slope, down to E		Runs 150deg. Fades to north
161	138				Toe of slope		
199	170				?sawpit		
209	179	166	40	34	Pit	8	5p diameter
209	179	166	67	57	Sawpit	9	8p x 4p lies 175deg
218	186				Crest of slope, down to E		Runs 170-350deg
226	193				Toe of slope		
226	193				Ditch c.l.	5	Runs 355-175deg
228	195				Bank crest	5	
243	208				Toe of bank and slope		Runs 172-355 deg. Dense dogs mercury starts and runs
							to path.
							End point C.L. footpath 95p (81m) south of southern bank of double banked track.
							track.

Wood Name	HAY WOOD	Compt	A	Centroid Grid Ref	SU 123 456
Soils	CLAYEY GRAVEL	Date of Survey	01.02.07	Surveyor	PERSON

				NAVI	GATION	Allen Solo				
Line No.	Start F	Point 30	om sh se fro	H TRACK	Base Co 32		1.000000	Ces:Metres	Deviatio	"z°w
From (paces)	Metres	To (paces)	Metres	Course (compass)	From (paces)	Metro	es	To (paces)	Metres	Course (compass)
0	÷	116	19	323						
116	and a second	187		018						
187		275		282						

323

275

405

From (Paces)	м	Bearing	Paces	M	Feature type	Dimensions / sketch
1						116p TRACK LC 41P SW
275		245	47		SAWPIT (1	1160 TRACK LE 410 SW OF JUNCTION
						▲ 360°
		5				ZRI
363					DITCH RUN	5 030%210° 2 NB: FOLLO THIS BAN
368	an al	-	-		BANK -	- JTHIS BAN
368		210	22			GIRTHEI.4m. PHOTO 1
ę						4m , 2m # 2m
					• •	4 m 2m & 2m 12m 12m. 115m
		,				
					3	
386		053	17	(	3 QUARRY POINTS ON	RECORD SHEET.
		2				
	1					End point WIRE FENCE - N 4050. BANK/DITCH. 2470 NE OF
				- 		2470 NE OF
						FENCE JUNCTIO

(OR: CONTINUE TO 480p FOR A GOOD GPS SIGNAL - THEN :- 480p = 54 5630072000 +- 5m

andra gant tanan da kana yang ban tanya dan tanin dana kana ang dan panan			
ARCHAEO	OGICAL FEATUR		)
Surveyor	A.PERSON	Run	Feature No. 3
Wood Name	HAY WOOD		Compartment ID.
Parish			Pace Length
Survey Dates	01.02.07	-	Topography Visibility
Feature Type	National Grid Reference (	SU)	Slope Fair
Discrete /	Discrete Central Linear Ends		Combe Poor Marsh/wet
	Dimensions (eg, length, widt	th. diameter and h	(and a substant of the substant is substant in the substan
	QUARRY C		i familiean
PROBA	BLY CHALK		6
Sketch Annotate	d with Paced Measurements	s & Bearings	
*			
		25 7	
	7.4	+35 7	108 x 25p
	06	-	
		~ ~ /	
	19	· · · ·	
	22	~	
	29:	3° >Aa	182°
0	×8	0 x171	×200
			V
POINT 1			,
4	T A	233	0
266°	\$ 252°	× 15p	
×22p ·	×22p	,	

# NORTH WESSEX DOWNS AREA OF OUTSTANDING NATURAL BEAUTY

# WOODLAND ARCHAEOLOGY – RISK ASSESSMENT & SAFETY PLAN

Date of Survey: 18, 25 Nov 06	Wood Name: Park Wood, Down Woo	Wood Name: Park Wood, Down Wood Hampstead Norreys Team Leader: Heather White				
Description of Site and Survey requirements:						
and horse riders. The surfaces ar wood has recently been thinned. ground. The group will not be wo <i>A Safety Talk will be given befor</i>	e generally sound but can be uneven This has left some deeply rutted trac orking in areas of bracken where ticks <i>re commencing surveying operations</i>	and muddy in places, j cks and a considerable s may be encountered. to explain the safety p	. The paths are well used by both walkers particularly after heavy rain. Part of the amount of brash and small branches on the precautions. Anyone who feels unable to ondition which may place them at risk will			
be asked to privately notify the		5	51			
Categories at Risk: Surveyors ar	nd team leader					
Location of nearest A&E Hospita	<i>I</i> :		Date of Assessment:			
Royal Berks Hospital, Reading			17 October 2006			
Name of Risk Assessor:		Signature:				
Dick Greenaway						
Name of Team Leader:		Signature:				
Heather White						

#### RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE CARD

Likelihood / Severity		Likely (5)	Probable (4)	Possible (3)	Remote (2)	Improbable (1)
Fatal	(5)	25	20	15	10	5
Major Injury/ Permanent Disability	(4)	20	16	12	8	4
Over 3 day Injury	(3)	15	12	9	6	3
Minor Injury	(2)	10	8	6	4	2
No Injury	(1)	5	4	3	2	1

Prohibitive Risk	High Risk	Medium Risk

No.	Hazard	Severity (See above)	Likelihood (See above)	Score (See above)	Acceptable? Y / N	Mitigation
1	Tripping and falling	2	3	6	Yes	The group will be warned of the state of the paths and the existence of brash etc in the area where the practical work will be carried out. They will be reminded to move slowly and carefully. Those not equipped with suitable boots will be asked not to accompany the group.
2	Cuts and abrasions	2	3	6	Yes	The practical exercise will require trainees to move through un-cleared woodland. They will be warned of the risk. A First Aid kit will be carried to allow treatment of minor injuries.
3	Falling trees and branches	5	2	10	Yes	The inspection route and the area chosen for the practical exercise do not contain large and post mature trees that might be a hazard. The visit and the exercise will be abandoned if there are strong winds.
4	Weil's Disease and Lyme's Disease	3	1	3	Yes	Both the time of year and the terrain make it improbable that these will be encountered. However, hand washing facilities and first aid treatment for cuts will be provided.
5	Contact with horses and riders	2	2	4	Yes	Trainees will be asked to move to the side of the path and to stand still until horses and riders have passed.
6	Bites and stings	2	2	4	Yes	The season makes it unlikely that insect stings will be a hazard. Some small areas of nettles may be encountered.

Safety Equipment Needed:

*Mobile phone Map for map references First Aid kit*  NORTH WESSEX DOWNS AREA OF OUTSTANDING NATURAL BEAUTY

# WOODLAND ARCHAEOLOGY AUDIT PROJECT

# HAY WOOD WORLD'S END PARISH

SURVEYED BY THE WORLD'S END HISTORICAL SOCIETY FEBRUARY 2007

# WOODLAND ARCHAEOLOGY AUDIT PROJECT

# HAY WOOD,

World's End Parish National Grid Reference. SU 123456

Woodland owner:	World's End Estates, The Estate Office, World's End, WE1 6RU		
Surveyed:	Archaeology Ecology	1 to 3 February 2007 23 April 2007	
Surveyors:	A. Person, B. Pe	rson, A.N.Other	
Report Author:	A. Person		

# Abstract.

Hay Wood covers approximately 16 hectares and lies on the west side of the valley above World's End village. The soils are calcareous and overlie chalk.

It is a mixed deciduous wood of oak and ash with a small area of larch in the south.

The flora is rich. We counted 120 species including 10 Ancient Woodland Indicator Species.

Map evidence shows a wood on this site from at least 1700. This combined with the flora make it probable that this wood can be considered Ancient Secondary Woodland.

The banks and ditches within the wood appear to be an earlier field system. The sizes of the yew tree and a number of coppice stools growing on them indicate that they are of considerable antiquity.

# Contents.

Introduction

Historical and Archaeological research relating to Hay Wood

Fieldwork

Map of features

Map of ecological features

Discussion

Archive

Appendices

Feature Schedule Digital Photograph Index Film Photograph Index Species List

#### INTRODUCTION

# The North Wessex Downs Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty.

The North Wessex Downs was designated as an Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty in 1972. It is the third largest of the 41 AONB's in England and Wales, covering some 1,730 sq km. It is situated between Reading, Swindon, Andover and Basingstoke and is administratively complex, encompassing parts of Oxfordshire, Berkshire, Hampshire and Wiltshire. Despite its size the population of the area is only 100,000 with the main settlements being Hungerford and Marlborough.

The primary purpose of the AONB designation is to conserve and enhance the natural beauty of the area. The term 'natural beauty' is not just the look of the landscape but includes landforms, geology, plants, animals, and features of cultural significance such as the Avebury World Heritage Site.

Since the Countryside and Rights of Way Act 2000 it has been a statutory requirement of all AONB's to have a Management Plan. The North Wessex Downs Council of Partners published its plan in January 2004. From this various strategies were developed, one of these being the Woodland Strategy.

# Origin of the Project

The Woodland Archaeological Audit arose from the policies defined in the Woodland Strategy launched in November 2005. Research for the Woodland Strategy revealed that very little was known about the archaeological content of the very many woods which exist in the AONB. Such evidence as was available indicated that woodland was likely to conceal many archaeological features and that they were likely to be in very good condition.

An Audit Survey Project was therefore launched in May 2006 with the aim of recruiting and training volunteers to audit their local woods and with the additional aim of identifying and encouraging woodland owners to open their woods to such an audit. The response was very encouraging.

During the autumn and winter of 2006-7 some sixty volunteers were trained in the basic techniques of woodland audit surveying.

The Audit Survey aims to visit and survey every wood in the AONB. The survey standard is deliberately simple and is not expected to achieve the standards of accuracy of a fully controlled academic survey. The requirement is that the survey should examine the wood thoroughly and record features with sufficient accuracy to allow them to be recovered. Recording will be objective and photographs and other records will be made to allow interpretation of the survey findings.

With so many woods to survey we consider this is the most practical way of proceeding. As a result of the survey some woods may be identified as worthy of a more detailed and more precise survey.

We intend that the surveys should also be of value to the woodland owner and should aid their management of the woodland and assist them in applications for Management Grants.

#### Historical and Archaeological Research

The Historic Environment Record was searched to identify existing information. Although a number of isolated finds have been made in the surrounding fields, there were no records for the area covered by the wood.

The relevant aerial photographs were examined and the RAF photographs of 1947 showed traces of a field system in the surrounding fields. A sketch plot of these is attached.

The Estate map of 1700 shows the wood on its present site and with a very similar boundary. The Tithe Award Map of 1840 and the First Edition of the Ordnance Survey 6":1mile map of 1870 confirm this.

A number of management records in the World's End Estate Office archive indicate that the wood was historically managed as hazel coppice with oak and ash standards.

# Fieldwork

The weather on the survey days was bright and fine with a low sun which aided identification of features. The large area of holly in the centre of the wood hindered the survey and may conceal minor features which were not identified. This area is shown on the plan. Visibility in the remainder of the wood was good and allowed traverses to be run at 50 metre intervals with a good chance of identifying even minor features between the lines. Misclosures at the end of traverses were acceptably small.

#### Discussion

The wood was obviously well established in 1700 and this, together with the number of Ancient Woodland Indicator Species present in the wood and the size of the coppice stools on the boundary banks, probably indicate that it meets the criteria for an area of Ancient Secondary Woodland, ie. that it was established by 1600.

The banks and ditches running through the wood are on the same alignment as the field system shown on the aerial photographs. The banks and ditches in the fields are now completely ploughed out and the woodland features may be surviving parts of the same system.

#### Archive

All the field documents, plots and photographic material was deposited with the local Historic Environment Register, together with a digital copy of this report.

#### NORTH WESSEX DOWNS AREA OF OUTSTANDING NATURAL BEAUTY WOODLAND ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT

# FEATURE SCHEDULE

Wood	Hay Wood	Compartment B	Date	05/02/2006
name				

Feature No.	Feature type	Description	Interpretation
1	Bank and ditch	Crest to ditch base c. 1.0m Width 5m	Old field boundary
2	Quarry pit	3.0m deep	Chalk pit
3	Bank	Low bank less than 0.5 high	?
4	Terrace slope	Isolated	Pre-dates bank and ditch at 1
5	Terrace slope	Isolated	Pre-dates other features
6	Pit	6m dia x 0.9 deep circular	? Potash pit
7	Pit	6m dia x 0.9 deep circular	? Potash pit
8	Pit	8m x 2m 0.6 deep	Sawpit
9	Terrace slope	Isolated	?

#### NORTH WESSEX DOWNS AREA OF OUTSTANDING NATURAL BEAUTY WOODLAND ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT

# FILM PHOTOGRAPH INDEX

Wood	Hay Wood	Compartment	В	Film No.	5	Date	05 /02/ 2006
name							

Negative No.	Feature No.	Description & Direction of View	Date
1	10	Quarry from south, view NW	5- 2-07
2	10	Quarry from west, view E	"
3	11	Bank & ditch, view east	"
4	12	Yew tree on bank	"
5	13	Saw pit complex - saw pit	6-2-07
6	13	Saw pit complex – probable charcoal hearth	"
7	14	Mound from west looking east	"
8			

#### NORTH WESSEX DOWNS AREA OF OUTSTANDING NATURAL BEAUTY WOODLAND ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT

# DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPH INDEX

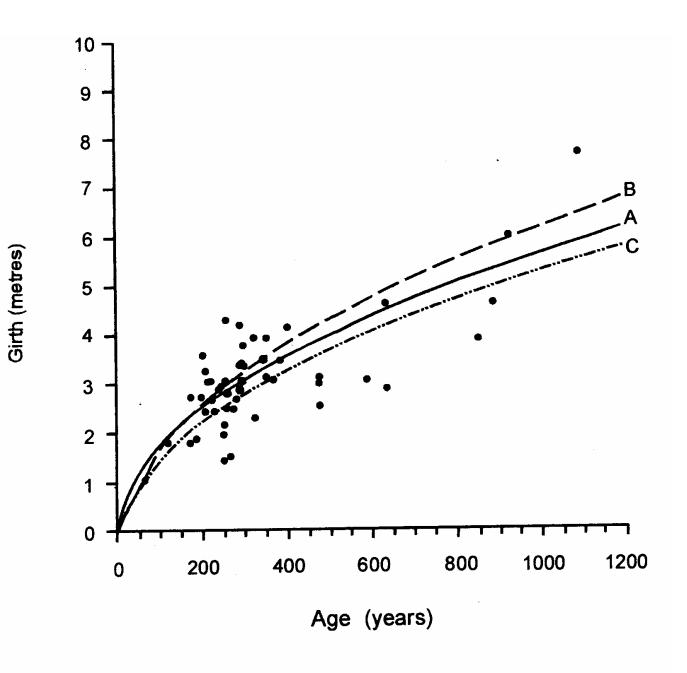
Wood	Hay Wood	Compartment	В	Date	05 /02/ 2006
name					

Image/Feature No.	Description & Direction of View	Date
10a	Quarry from south, view NW	5- 2-07
10b	Quarry from west, view E	"
11	Bank & ditch, view east	"
12	Yew tree on bank	"
13a	Saw pit complex - saw pit	6-2-07
13b	Saw pit complex – probable charcoal hearth	"
14	Mound from west looking east	"

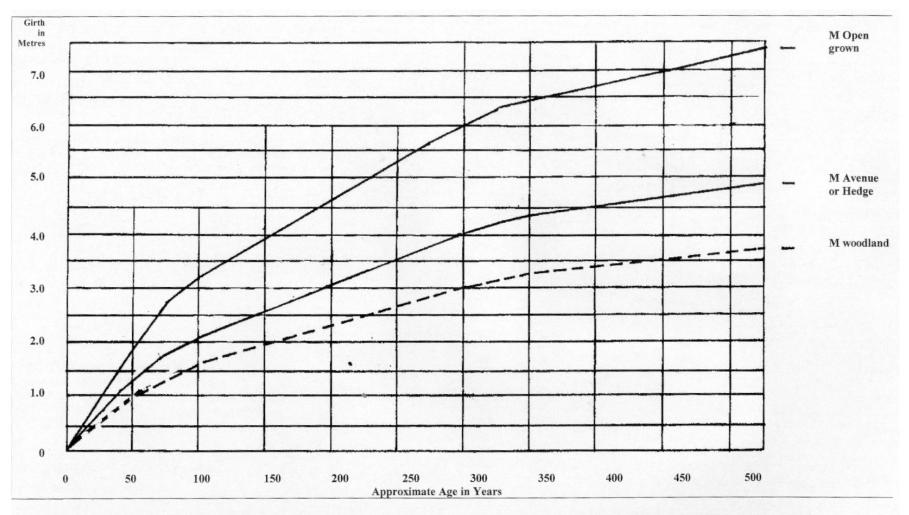
# **Species List**

NB. This is an example only. A real species list will be much longer

Bluebell	Hay Wood	Α	23.4.07	4123.00	1456.00	World's End Estate	A. Person
Dog's mercury	Hay Wood	Α	23.4.07	4123.00	1456.00	World's End Estate	A. Person
Nettle	Hay Wood	Α	23.4.07	4123.00	1456.00	World's End Estate	A. Person
Wood anemone	Hay Wood	Α	23.4.07	4123.00	1456.00	World's End Estate	A. Person
Wood spurge	Hay Wood	Α	23.4.07	4123.00	1456.00	World's End Estate	A. Person
Ash	Hay Wood	Α	23.4.07	4123.00	1456.00	World's End Estate	A. Person
Hazel	Hay Wood	Α	23.4.07	4123.00	1456.00	World's End Estate	A. Person
Holly	Hay Wood	Α	23.4.07	4123.00	1456.00	World's End Estate	A. Person
Larch	Hay Wood	Α	23.4.07	4123.00	1456.00	World's End Estate	A. Person
Oak Common	Hay Wood	Α	23.4.07	4123.00	1456.00	World's End Estate	A. Person



With acknowledgements to Paul Tabbush of Forest Research



A graphical illustration of Mitchell's formula for ageing oak trees. In Oak, a British History. E Harris, J Harris, NDG James. Windgather Press 2003. Published curves converted to metric by Dick Greenaway.

A more sophisticated method can be found by visiting John White's website

OAK TREE AGEING CURVES - NOTE !! These provide <u>estimates</u> NOT accurate dates Girths should be measured 1.5m above the surface

# ECOLOGICAL RECORD

Plant Name	Wood Name	Wood & Compartment ID	Date of Survey	Centroid Easting	Centroid Northing	Land Owner	Recorder
Bluebell	Home Copse	123a	18.5.2006	5123.00	1774.00	Yattendon Estates	Dick Greenaway
Nettle	Home Copse	123a	18.5.2006	5123.00	1774.00	Yattendon Estates	Dick Greenaway
Enchanters Nighshade	Home Copse	123a	18.5.2006	5123.00	1774.00	Yattendon Estates	Dick Greenaway
Cowslip	Home Copse	123a	18.5.2006	5123.00	1774.00	Yattendon Estates	Dick Greenaway
Violet - dog	Home Copse	123a	18.5.2006	5123.00	1774.00	Yattendon Estates	Dick Greenaway
Yellow archangel	Home Copse	123a	18.5.2006	5123.00	1774.00	Yattendon Estates	Dick Greenaway

